

Instructions for Authors

The authors should check following-

- 1. **Originality-** The submission is original, submitted only to this journal, and not under consideration for publication or already published in another journal.
- 2. **No copy and paste** Any sentence should be not be copied from other sources.
- 3. **Corresponding author-** Manuscript submitting author/ corresponding author have to takes responsibility for the submission on behalf of all authors.
- 4. **Format of manuscript-** Format of manuscript should be strictly as per our guidelines. That all authors should review, approved, and consented to the submission, and they will be accountable for all aspects of its accuracy and integrity in accordance with UJPR.

UJPR publishes these article types:

- **Research article**: Original work resulting from research, constituting complete studies that contain all relevant information. Including systematic review and meta-analysis. Prepare the manuscript as follows: A Title, a Structured Abstract, Key words, Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusion, References, Tables, Legend for figures, List of additional files.
- **Short communication**: Original work, but less substantial than the regular research article, presenting preliminary results, or results of immediate relevance. Prepare the manuscript as follows: A Title, a Structured Abstract, Key words, Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusion, References, Tables, Legend for figures, List of additional files.
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- **Letter**: Comments or concerns on specific subjects; overall or pertaining to items published in the journal. Also, new or additional findings of original nature. Prepare the letter as follows: A Title, Text, References.
- **Editorial**: The Journal's editors write the editorial.

MANUSCRIPT PREPARATION

All parts of the manuscript should be typewritten in "Times New Roman font" using a font size of 12, double-spaced, with margins of at least one inch on all sides. The manuscript should be prepared and numbered consecutively as follows: Title page, Abstract, Introduction, Materials and methods, Results and discussion, Conclusion, Acknowledgements, Conflict of Interest, References, Tables and Figures.

RESEARCH PAPERS

New, significant, innovative and original findings are suitable as Research papers.

TITLE PAGE:

The title page must carry a short title of at most 45 characters. As mentioned above, it should include the name, affiliations and address of the author(s) with whom all the future correspondences will be made. Details like phone numbers and email address should also be given. The footnote must have addresses of all the authors, a single telephone number, and a single e-mail address for the corresponding author. Orcid ID of at least one author should be there.

Example:

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^{1*}Department, University Name, City, Country, Pincode, orcid id.

²Department, University Name, City, Country, Pincode, orcid id

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ABSTRACT:

An abstract not exceeding 350 words should be provided. Avoid abbreviations and references, and do not include diagrams in abstract. The abstract with keywords should be typed on a separate sheet. Clinical trials should include the trial registration number on the last line of the abstract.

KEYWORDS:

Below the abstract, type 3-6 keywords or short phrases suitable for indexing. List key words in alphabetic order, all lower case, except where necessary.

INTRODUCTION:

The introduction should not be an extensive literature review, it should provide sufficient information of the present study without referring to previous work done on the same topic. The last paragraph should address the main objectives of the work.

MATERIALS AND METHODS:

The section should include sufficient technical information to allow the experiments to be reproduced with details of supplier (i.e., company's name, city, country) and catalogue number when appropriate. Procedural detail that has been published previously should be referred by a reference. When a modified procedure is used, only the author's modifications of the previously published method should be mentioned. To report experiments on animals, authors should indicate institutional and national guidelines for the care and use of laboratory animals. The methods section must indicate about the protocol was reviewed by the appropriate institutional review body and that each subject used in the project signed a detailed informed consent form.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION:

Results should be described as concisely in following ways: text, table(s), or figure(s) and illustrations as appropriate. Extensive use of graphs to present data that might be more concisely or more comprehensively presented in the figures or tables should be avoided. The reproducibility and statistical significance of measurements, material or biological data must be included where relevant. Attention should be paid that same data should not be presented in more than one figure or in both a figure and a table.

The discussion should compare the present data to previous findings. There should not be any significant repetition of the experimental procedures or reiteration of the introduction. New hypotheses and clinical recommendations should be clearly identified. **CONCLUSION:**

Conclusion should be a short paragraph summarizing the most important finding(s) of the research.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS:

Authors should acknowledge for source of any financial support, gifts, technical assistance and advice received.

CONFLICT OF INTEREST:

Authors must declare any conflict of interest. If there are none, the authors should indicate "No conflict of interest associated with this work".

AUTHOR'S CONTRIBUTION:

Contribution of each author should be mentioned for the work.

REFERENCES:

Any in-press articles cited within the references and necessary for the reviewers' assessment of the manuscript should be made available if requested by the editorial office. All web links and URLs should be given a reference number and included in the reference list rather than within the text of the manuscript. Published conference abstracts, numbered patents and preprints on recognized servers may be included in reference lists, but text, grant details and acknowledgements may not. Authors are responsible for obtaining permission to quote personal communications and unpublished data from the cited colleagues. Authors are responsible for the accuracy of cited references and these should be checked before submitting.

Citing references in the text

- Cite references in the text in the Vancouver style, with sequential superscript numbering after nearest punctuation mark (with no space between the punctuation and the reference number).
- Reference numbers should not be cited in parentheses or brackets.
- Two references are cited with a comma and no space. Three or more consecutive references are cited in a range with dashes.
- If referring to the author of a previous work in text, write the surname followed by the superscripted citation number. For a citation with two authors, list surnames of both using "&" and for those with three or more authors, write the first author's surname followed by "*et al.*,".
- References in tables and figures should be in numerical order according to where the item is first cited in the text.
- **Sample text with correct citation style:** "... The best treatment results can be obtained in the primary¹⁻³ and early mixed dentition^{2,4-6}.

Formatting the references list

- Arrange references as a numbered list at the end of the manuscript.
- Only one publication can be listed for each number.
- For the author names in the references, list the surnames and initials of all authors if there are 6 or fewer; otherwise list the first 3 and add ', *et al.*,'
- Use one space only between words up to the year and then no spaces.
- The journal title should be abbreviated according to the Index Medicus/MEDLINE journal abbreviations. Check journal abbreviations using PubMed. If the journal is not listed in PubMed, then it should be written out in full.
- Add Digital Object Identifier (DOI) of the reference at the end whenever available.
- **Example for book reference:** Fletcher RW, Fletcher SW. Clinical epidemiology: the essentials. 4th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2005. p. 193-4.
- **Example for chapter in a book:** Werb Z. Proteinases and matrix degradation. In: Kelly WN, Harris FD Jr, Ruddy S, Sledge CB, editors. Textbook of rheumatology. 3rd ed. Philadelphia: Saunders; 1989. p. 300-21.
- **Example for Web links and URLs:** The Mouse Tumor Biology Database. http://tumor.informatics.jax.org/mtbwi/index.do. Accessed 20 May 2013.
- **Other types of references:** For further reference styles not covered here, please consult the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE) Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing and Publication of Scholarly Work in Medical Journals, for which the Sample References page can be accessed at https://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/uniform_requirements.html.

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Journal Article: If there are more than 10 authors, only the first 3 should be listed and the others should be represented with "*et al.*,"

Adamude FA, Onyekachi MK. *In vivo* anti-diarrhoeal activity of methanol extract of *Bombax buonopozense*. Universal Journal of Pharmaceutical Research 2017; 2(1): 1-4. <u>http://doi.org/10.22270/ujpr.v2i1.R1</u>

TABLES:

Tables must be cited within the main text in numerical order (for example, "Table 1" or "Tables 2"). Titles should be short but descriptive. Tables should be created in Microsoft Word with the tables tool with real rows and columns. Tables should be plain with no colors, shading, or graphics. Symbols and abbreviations should be defined immediately below the table, followed by essential brief description.

FIGURES:

Figures must be submitted as separate files, and NOT embedded in the main manuscript file. Figures must be cited within the main text in numerical order (for example "Figure 1" or "Figures 2". The width of the figure should be about 8 cm to 16 cm and in figures, the font of words must be of "Times New Roman". Multi-panel figures (with labeled parts as a, b, c, d, etc.) must be combined and uploaded as one file. In order to publish all figures as open access, authors must have permission from the rights holder if they wish to include images that have been published elsewhere in non-open-access journals.

FORMULA AND EQUATIONS:

Structural and chemical formula, process flow diagrams and complicated mathematical expressions should be very clearly presented. All subscripts, Greek letters and unusual characters must be identified. Structural and chemical formulae as well as process flow diagrams should be prepared in the same way as graphs.

Ethics approval and consent to participate

Authors of submissions reporting studies involving human participants, human data, or human tissues are required to provide the following information:

- A statement on ethics approval and consent (even where the need for approval was waived).
- The name of the ethics committee that approved the study and the committee's reference number if appropriate.

Submissions reporting studies involving animals must include a statement on ethics approval. If the submission contains any individual person's data in any form, consent to publish must be obtained from that person, or in the case of children, their parent or legal guardian. All presentations of case reports must have consent to publish. The authors may use their institutional consent form. The form is not to be sent on submission, but we may request to see a copy at any stage (including after publication).

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